





Department of Middle Eastern Languages and Cultures





MUSLIM INTELLECTUAL HISTORY IN MUGHAL SOUTH ASIA

CONFERENCE PROGRAM

OCTOBER 6-7, 2023

340 STEPHENS HALL UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY

PROGRAM*

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6

10.10 am – 10.25 Opening Remarks by Asad Q. Ahmed

10.30 – 1.00 pm Panel Ia. Philosophy and Theology

Chair: Nora Jacobsen Ben Hammed UC Berkeley

Nariman Aavani University of Chicago

Dawānī's Sharḥ hayākil al-nūr and the Spread of Suhrawardī's Thought in Mughal India

Mahjabeen Dhala Graduate Theological Union

Nūrullāh Shūstarī and Knowledge Production in Mughal India: Polemics, Persecution, and the Paradox of Liberty

Daniel J. Morgan Santa Clara University

Where Angels Fear to Tread: Shāh Walī Allāh of Delhi's Hawāmi and Intellectual Culture in Late Mughal India

S. Shiraz Ali UC Berkeley

Placing Philosophy in Seventeenth-Century South Asia: 'Abd al-Ḥakīm Siyālkōtī on God's Knowledge of Particulars

1.00 – 3.00 Lunch Break

^{*} Each participant will have up to 30 minutes to present. Every panel will include a 20-25 minute discussion with Q & A.

3.00 – 5.30 **Panel II. Jurisprudence and Exegesis**

Chair: Madeline Wyse UC Berkeley

Ali Anooshahr University of California, Davis

Logic at Humayun's Court

Naveen Kanalu Ramamurthy EHESS Paris

The Rent-Free Grant in Hanafi Law: Legal Doctrine and Imperial Practice in the Mughal Empire

Ahmad Khan American University in Cairo

Tafsīr and Rhetoric in Mughal South Asia: Maḥmūd Jawnpūri's Farā'id fi sharḥ al-fawā'id

Sumayyah Bostan UC Berkeley

Rasm-o-Rawāj, Muslim Identity, and Legal Dynamics in Eighteenth-Century India: Insights from Selected Fatwas in Shāh 'Abd al-'Azīz's Fatāwā-i 'Azīzī

7.00 pm Dinner

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 7

9.00 am - 10.00 **Panel Ib. Medicine**

Chair: Munis Faruqui UC Berkeley

Sonia Wigh University of Cambridge

Ilm-i Bāh to Ilm-i Kōkā: Translating Early-Modern South Asian Knowledge of Sex

Khushboo Rashid Jamia Millia Islamia

From Decoction to Electuary: The Therapeutic Journey of China Root from Chinese Medicine to Early Modern Tibb

Anurag Advani UC Berkeley

Madness, Medicine, and Poetry in Late Mughal India: Arzānī's Ṭibbī Innovations and Mīr Taqī Mīr

11.00 – 1.00 pm Panel III. Literature and Representation

Chair: Abhishek Kaicker

Hasan Siddiqui University of British Columbia

Encyclopedic Autobiography in the Late Mughal Empire

Zoë W. High University of Chicago

The Sovereign as Artist: Aesthetic Kingship in Ibrahim 'Ādil Shāh II's Bijapur

Hasan Hameed Princeton University

Engaging a Persian Classic: Late Mughal Commentaries on the Gulistān of Sa'dī

1.00 – 3.00 Lunch Break

3.00 – 5.30 **Panel IV. Persian-Sanskrit Encounters**

Chair: Sally J. Sutherland Goldman UC Berkeley

Shankar Nair University of Virginia

Sat-cid-ānanda (Being, Consciousness, Bliss) in a Persian Inflection: The Taittirīya Upaniṣad in the Sirr-i Akbar

Ayelet Kotler Leiden University

Ram's Cautionary Tale: Excessive Jealousy and Ethical Edification in Masīḥ's 17th-Century Persian Ramayana

Luther Obrock UC Berkeley

Sanskrit Histories from Above: Himalayan Accounts of the Mughal War of Succession

Daniyal Channa UC Berkeley

'The Gift of India': Indo-Persian Poetics in Early Modern South Asia

5.30 – 6.15 Roundtable + Closing Remarks

7:00 pm Dinner

CONFERENCE THEME

Recovering from the long shadow of decline theories and narratives, the ongoing study of intellectual pursuits in Muslim South Asia reveals a world far more dynamic than previously believed. The region appears better situated within transregional contexts and offers unique trajectories with reverberations across a broader range of fields. This conference collates said trajectories and presents new research on Muslim intellectual history in Mughal South Asia.

In history of ideas we are gradually overcoming the trappings of conventional accounts of intellectual life in the region, specifically the sweeping theses of intellectual marginality and decline grounded in dichotomies like canon vs. commentary, rationalism vs. mysticism or scripturalism, Arabic-Islamic orthodoxy vs. Indian-Persian cosmopolitanism. The projection of such binaries onto the source material at face value has long tended to obfuscate actual literary practice, frameworks of disciplinary knowledge, and infrastructures of intellectual production. Meanwhile despite great strides in

the study of the social, political, and cultural institutions of the Mughal world, these efforts are yet to be reconciled with ongoing developments in the study of knowledge production in Persianate frontiers of and around South Asia. This conference attempts to provide fresh recourse against such challenges.

The selected papers explore distinct aspects of intellectual life in the Mughal world, ranging from engagements in philosophy, jurisprudence, theology, scriptural exegesis, occult knowledge, medicine, political thought, historiography, literature, language, and rhetoric. The presentations emphasize a variety of contexts and cross-sectional themes, including the interplay of orality and textuality; commentary and translation; inheritance and exchange across intellectual networks. They also reflect on the roles of literary prose, poetry, courtly patronage, diplomacy, and migration in mediating the history of ideas.

ORGANIZERS

S. Shiraz Ali, Daniyal Channa, and Asad Q. Ahmed Department of Middle Eastern Languages and Cultures University of California, Berkeley

SUPPORT

This event is funded by grants from the Sultan Program of Berkeley's Center for Middle Eastern Studies (CMES), Berkeley Center for the Study of Religion (BCSR) with generous support from the Henry Luce Foundation, Townsend Center for the Humanities, Institute of South Asia Studies (ISAS), Department of History, and Department of Middle Eastern Languages and Cultures. We are especially grateful for support from the organizers of BCSR's South Asian Religions Working Group and the staff at CMES.